

**HUBUNGAN PERILAKU IBU DALAM MENJAGA KESEHATAN GIGI
DENGAN PENGALAMAN KARIES GIGI ANAK PRASEKOLAH
DI POLI PEDODONTIA RSUD ARJAWINANGUN
KABUPATEN CIREBON**

ABSTRAK

Lydia Cahyaningtias Wibowo¹, Rudi Triyanto², Hilmiy Ila Robbihi³

¹Mahasiswa Jurusan Kesehatan Gigi Politeknik Kemenkes Tasikmalaya, Indonesia

^{2,3}Dosen Jurusan Kesehatan Gigi Politeknik Kemenkes Tasikmalaya, Indonesia

Latar Belakang: Riset Kesehatan Dasar tahun 2018 melaporkan anak usia 5-6 tahun mengalami masalah kesehatan gigi sebesar 93% dengan angka pengalaman karies gigi 8,43. Data survey awal menunjukkan perilaku ibu kurang dalam menjaga kesehatan gigi dan pengalaman karies anak dengan kriteria tinggi. **Tujuan:** Menganalisis hubungan perilaku ibu dalam menjaga kesehatan gigi dengan pengalaman karies gigi anak prasekolah di Poli Pedodontia RSUD Arjawinangun Kabupaten Cirebon. **Metode:** Penelitian *cross-sectional* dengan responden 63 orang dengan pengambilan sampel menggunakan *Purposive Sampling*. **Instrumen:** Pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner untuk mengukur perilaku ibu dan lembar pemeriksaan indeks *def-t* untuk mengukur pengalaman karies. **Analisa:** Menggunakan uji *Rank Spearman*. **Hasil Penelitian:** Perilaku ibu dengan kategori kurang sebanyak 23 (70%) orang, dan hasil pemeriksaan pengalaman karies dengan kriteria sangat tinggi sebanyak 18 (55%) orang. Hasil uji *Rank Spearman* diperoleh nilai signifikan 0,000. **Kesimpulan:** Terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara variabel Perilaku Ibu dalam Menjaga Kesehatan Gigi dengan Pengalaman Karies Gigi Anak Prasekolah di Poli Pedodontia RSUD Arjawinangun Kabupaten Cirebon.

Kata Kunci : Perilaku Ibu, Karies Gigi, Anak Prasekolah

Daftar Pustaka : 54 (1993-2022)

THE RELATIONSHIP OF MOTHER'S BEHAVIOR IN MAINTAINING DENTAL HEALTH WITH THE CARIES EXPERIENCE OF DENTAL CARIES IN PRESCHOOL CHILDREN AT PEDODONTIA POLY ARJAWINANGUN REGIONAL HOSPITAL CIREBON DISTRICT

ABSTRACT

Lydia Cahyaningtias Wibowo¹, Rudi Triyanto², Hilmiy Ila Robbihi³

¹Student Department of Dental Health, Tasikmalaya Ministry of Health Polytechnic, Indonesia
^{2,3} Lecturer Department of Dental Health, Tasikmalaya Ministry of Health Polytechnic, Indonesia

Background: Basic Health Research in 2018 reported that 93% of children aged 5-6 years experienced dental health problems with a dental caries experience rate of 8.43. Initial survey data shows that mothers' behavior is poor in maintaining dental health and their children's caries experience is high. **Objective:** To analyze the relationship between maternal behavior in maintaining dental health and the dental caries experience of preschool children at the Pedodontia Polyclinic at Arjawinangun Regional Hospital, Cirebon Regency. **Method:** Cross-sectional research with 63 respondents and sampling using Purposive Sampling. **Instrument:** Data collection used a questionnaire to measure maternal behavior and a *def-t* index test sheet to measure caries experience. **Analysis:** Using Rank Spearman. **Result:** Mothers was in the poor category with 23 (70%) and most caries screening results were in the very high standard with 18 (55%) of them. The Spearman Rank results showed a significant value of 0.000. **Conclusion:** There is a significant relationship between the variable maternal behavior in maintaining dental health and the experience of dental caries in preschool children at the Pedodontia Polyclinic, Arjawinangun Regional Hospital, Cirebon Regency.

Keywords : Mother's Behavior, Dental Caries, Preschool Children

References : 54 (1993-2022)