

HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP TENAGA KESEHATAN DENGAN PENGGUNAAN ALAT PELINDUNG DIRI (APD) DI PUSKESMAS WINONG KABUPATEN CIREBON

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Pemakaian alat pelindung diri merupakan upaya untuk menciptakan keselamatan dan kesehatan kerja bagi tenaga kesehatan di puskesmas. Alat pelindung diri menjadi alternatif tindakan pencegahan bagi tenaga kesehatan dalam melindungi diri dari risiko penularan penyakit selama beinteraksi dengan pasien. Pengetahuan dan sikap merupakan faktor predisposisi yang mendorong perilaku tenaga kesehatan dalam penggunaan APD. **Tujuan penelitian:** mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap tenaga kesehatan dengan penggunaan Alat Pelindung Diri (APD) di Puskesmas Winong. **Metode:** penelitian dengan rancangan *crosssectional*, populasi seluruh tenaga kesehatan di Puskesmas Winong sebanyak 32 orang, pengambilan sampel menggunakan metode *total sampling*. Alat ukur penelitian berupa kuesioner pengetahuan, sikap dan lembar observasi. Analisa data menggunakan uji *Rank Spearman*. **Hasil penelitian:** Pengetahuan tenaga kesehatan tentang penggunaan APD di Puskesmas Winong sebagian besar memiliki pengetahuan baik sebanyak 62,5%, sikap Tenaga kesehatan tentang penggunaan APD sebagian besar memiliki sikap yang positif sebanyak 87,5%, penggunaan APD pada tenaga kesehatan di Puskesmas Winong sebagian besar patuh dalam penggunaan APD sebanyak 71,9%, terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan tenaga kesehatan dengan penggunaan APD ($p\text{-value}=0,000$), dan terdapat hubungan antara sikap tenaga kesehatan dengan penggunaan APD ($p\text{-value}=0,000$). **Kesimpulan:** Ada hubungan antara pengetahuan dan sikap tenaga kesehatan dengan penggunaan Alat Pelindung Diri (APD) di Puskesmas Winong.

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Sikap, Penggunaan APD, Tenaga Kesehatan
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**THE RELATIONSHIP KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDE OF HEALTH
PERSONNEL WITH THE USE OF PERSONAL PROTECTIVE
EQUIPMENT (APD) AT WINONG HEALTH CENTER, CIREBON
DISTRICT**

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ABSTRACT

Background: The use of personal protective equipment is an effort to create occupational safety and health for health workers in puskesmas. Personal protective equipment is an alternative preventive measure for health workers in protecting themselves from the risk of disease transmission during interactions with patients. Knowledge and attitudes are predisposing factors that drive the behavior of health workers in the use of APD. Research objective: to determine the relationship between the knowledge and attitudes of health workers with the use of Personal Protective Equipment (APD) at the Winong Health Center. Methods: research with a cross-sectional design, the population of all health workers at the Winong Health Center was 32 people, the sample was taken using the total sampling method. The research measurement tools are knowledge questionnaires, attitudes and observation sheets. Data analysis used the Spearman Rank test. The results of the study: Most of the health workers' knowledge about the use of PPE at the Winong Health Center had good knowledge as much as 62.5%, the attitude of the health workers about the use of APD mostly had a positive attitude as much as 87.5%, most of the use of APD among health workers at the Winong Health Center 71.9% adherence in using APD, there is a relationship between the knowledge of health workers and the use of APD (p -value = 0.000), and there is a relationship between the attitude of health workers and the use of PPE (p -value = 0.000). Conclusion: There is a relationship between the knowledge and attitudes of health workers and the use of Personal Protective Equipment (APD) at the Winong Health Center

*Keywords: Knowledge, Attitudes, Use of APD, Health Workers
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